**ПРИЧАСТИЕ (The Participle)**

*She watched the children* ***writing*** *the dictation.* ***Writing*** *the dictation, he made only one mistake. The dictation* ***written*** *the day before was corrected.*

**Упр. 1. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на причастия.**

1. Everybody looked at the dancing girl. 2. The little plump woman standing at the window is my grandmother. 3. The man playing the piano is Kate's uncle. 4. Entering the room, she turned on the light. 5. Coming to the theatre, she saw that the performance had already begun. 6. Looking out of the window, he saw his mother watering the flowers. 7. Hearing the sounds of music we stopped talking. 8. She went into the room, leaving the door open.

**Упр. 2. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на Past *Participle.***

1. My sister likes boiled eggs. 2. We stopped before a shut door. 3. Tied to the tree, the goat could not run away. 4. They saw overturned tables and chairs and pieces of broken glass all over the room. 5. This is a church built many years ago. 6. The books written by Dickens give us a realistic picture of the 19th century England. 7. She put a plate of fried fish in front of me. 8. The coat bought last year is too small for me now. 9. Nobody saw the things kept in that box.

**Упр. 3. Переведите на русский язык, обращая внимание на *Participle I и Participle II.***

1. a) A fish taken out of the water cannot live. b) A person taking a sun-bath must be very careful. c) Taking a dictionary, he began to translate the text.

2. a) A line seen through this crystal looks double. b) A teacher seeing a mistake in a student's dictation always corrects it. c) Seeing clouds of smoke over the house, the girl cried: "Fire! Fire!"

3. a) The word said by the student was not correct. b) The man standing at the door of the train carriage and saying goodbye to his friends is a well-known musician. c) Standing at the window, she was waving her hand.

4. a) A letter sent from St. Petersburg today will be in Moscow tomorrow. b) He saw some people in the post-office sending telegrams. c) When sending the telegram she forgot to write her name.

5. a) Some of the questions put to the lecturer yesterday were very important. b) The girl putting the book on the shelf is the new librarian. c) While putting the eggs into the basket she broke one of them.

6. a) A word spoken in time may have very important results. b) The students speaking good English must help their classmates. c) The speaking doll interested the child very much. d) While speaking to Nick some days ago I forgot to ask him about his sister.

**Упр. 4. Выберите из скобок требующуюся форму причастия.**

1. a) The girl (writing, written) on the blackboard is our best pupil. b) Everything (writing, written) here is quite right.

2. a) The house (surrounding, surrounded) by tall trees is very beautiful. b) The wall (surrounding, surrounded) the house was very high.

3. a) Who is that boy (doing, done) his homework at that table? b) The exercises (doing, done) by the pupils were easy.

4. a) The girl (washing, washed) the floor is my sister. b) The floor (washing, washed) by Helen looked very clean.

5. a) We listened to the girls (singing, sung) Russian folk songs. b) We listened to the Russian folk songs (singing, sung) by the girls.

6. Do you know the girl (playing, played) in the garden? 7. The book (writing, written) by this scientist is very interesting. 8. Translate the words (writing, written) on the blackboard. 9. We could not see the sun (covering, covered) by dark clouds. 10. The (losing, lost) book was found at last. 11 (Going, gone) along the street, I met Mary and Ann. 12. Read the (translating, translated) sentences once more. 13. Name some places (visiting, visited) by you last year. 14. I picked up the pencil (lying, lain) on the floor. 15. She was reading the book (buying, bought) the day before. 16. Yesterday we were at a conference (organizing, organized) by the pupils of the 10th form. 17. (Taking, taken) the girl by the hand, she led her across the street. 18. It was not easy to find the (losing, lost) stamp. 19. I shall show you a picture (painting, painted) by Hogarth. 20. Here is the letter (receiving, received) by me yesterday. 21. Look at the beautiful flowers (gathering, gathered) by the children. 22. His hat (blowing, blown) off by the wind was lying m the middle of the street. 23. "How do you like the film?" he asked, (turning, turned) towards me. 24. When we came nearer, we saw two boys (coming, come) towards us. 25. I think that the boy (standing, stood) there is his brother.

**Упр. 5. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в *Present Participle* или *Perfect Participle.***

1. (to do) his homework, he was thinking hard. 2. (to do) his homework, he went for a walk. 3 (to sell) fruit, he looked back from time to time, hoping to see his friends. 4. (to sell) all the fruit, he went to see his friends. 5. (to eat) all the potatoes, she drank a cup of tea. 6. (to drink) tea, she scalded her lips. 7. (to run) in the yard, I fell and hurt my knee. 8. (to look) through some magazines, I came across an interesting article about UFOs. 9. (to write) out and (to learn) all the new words, he was able to translate the text easily. 10. (to live) in the south of our country, he cannot enjoy the beauty of St. Petersburg's White Nights in summer. 11. (to talk) to her neighbour in the street, she did not notice how a thief stole her money. 12. (to read) the story, she closed the book and put it on the shelf. 13. (to buy) some juice and cakes, we went home. 14. (to sit) near the fire, he felt very warm.

**Упр. 6. Раскройте скобки, употребляя требующуюся форму причастия.**

1. (to translate) by a good specialist, the story preserved all the sparkling humour of the original. 2. (to approve) by the critics, the young author's story was accepted by a thick magazine. 3. (to wait) for some time in the hall, he was invited into the drawing-room. 4. (to wait) in the hall, he thought over the problem he was planning to discuss with the old lady. 5. They reached the oasis at last, (to walk) across the endless desert the whole day. 6. (to lie) down on the soft couch, the exhausted child fell asleep at once. 7. She went to work, (to leave) the child with the nurse. 8. (to phone) the agency, he left (to say) he would be back in two hours. 9. (to write) in very bad handwriting, the letter was difficult to read. 10. (to write) his first book, he could not help worrying about the reaction of the critics. 11. (to spend) twenty years abroad, he was happy to be coming home. 12. (to be) so far away from home, he still felt himself part of the family. 13. She looked at the enormous bunch of roses with a happy smile, never (to give) such a wonderful present. 14. (not to wish) to discuss that difficult and painful problem, he changed the conversation.